

WHO khuy?n c s? d?ng Misoprostol trong s?n ph? khoa

Written by Tr?ng B?h

Friday, 30 January 2015 04:20

Ds. Hu?nh Th? H?ng G?m (D?ch) Khoa D??c - BV T? D?</i></p> <p>1. Gi?i thi?u</p> <p style="text-align: justify;"> Misoprostol, m?t ch?t t??ng t? prostaglandin E1, k?h th?h co b? t? cung v?ch? mu?i c? t? cung. M?t s? th? nghi?m ng?u nhi? v?t?ng quan h? th?ng ????h gi?vi?c s? d?ng Misoprostol trong l?nh v?c s?n ph? khoa. Misoprostol kh?g t?n k?, ?n ??nh ? nhi?t ?? ph?g v?c?m?t ? h?n 80 qu?c gia n? ??c bi?t h?u ?h trong nh?ng n?i ngu?n l?c h?n ch?. WHO th?a nh?n vai tr?quan tr?ng c?a Misoprostol trong s?c kh?e sinh s?n v????c t?ng h?p tr? c? khuy?n c? cho vi?c s? d?ng Misoprostol trong 4 h??ng d?n s?c kh?e sinh s?n t?p trung v? kh?i ph?chuy?n d?, ph?g v?i?u tr? b?ng huy?t sau sinh (BHSS), s?y thai t? nhi? v?ph?thai.</p> <p>2. T?t c? khuy?n c?</p> <p>B?ng 1. Khuy?n c? v? vi?c s? d?ng, li?u d?ng v????ng d?ng Misoprostol</p> <table border="1" cellspacing="0" cellpadding="0" style="width: 549px;"> <tr> <td width="331" valign="top"> <p>Ch? ??nh</p> </td> <td width="204" valign="top"> <p>Li?u d?ng</p> </td> <td width="132" valign="top"> <p>???ng d?ng</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td width="331" valign="top"> <p>Chuy?n d?, sinh</p> <p>Kh?i ph?chuy?n d? cho thai ?? ng? n?u kh?g c?ti?n c?n m? l?y thai</p> </td> <td width="204" valign="top"> <p></p> <p>25 mcg, m?i 2 gi?</p> <p>25 mcg, m?i 6 gi?</p> </td> <td width="132" valign="top"> <p></p> <p>U?ng</p> <p>??t ??o</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td width="331" valign="top"> <p>Ch?m d?t thai k? do thai nhi b?t th??ng ho?c sau khi thai ch?t trong t? cung ? 3 th?g cu?i thai k?</p> </td> <td width="204" valign="top"> <p>25 mcg, m?i 2 gi?</p> <p>25 mcg, m?i 6 gi?</p> </td> <td width="132" valign="top"> <p>U?ng</p> <p>??t ??o</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td width="331" valign="top"> <p>Ph?g ng?a BHSS n?u Oxytocin kh?g s?n c?ho?c kh?g kh? thi</p> </td> <td width="204" valign="top"> <p>600mcg, li?u duy nh?t</p> </td> <td width="132" valign="top"> <p>U?ng</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td width="331" valign="top"> <p>?i?u tr? BHSS do ?? t? cung n?u Oxytocin th?t b?i ho?c kh?g s?n c?</p> </td> <td width="204" valign="top"> <p>800 mcg, li?u duy nh?t</p> </td> <td width="132" valign="top"> <p>Ng?m d??i l??i</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td width="331" valign="top"> <p>Ph?thai an to</p> <p>S?y thai kh?g tr?n khi k?h th??c t? cung kho?ng b?ng thai 13 tu?n ho?c nh? h?n</p> </td> <td width="204" valign="top"> <p>400 mcg, li?u duy nh?t</p> <p>600 mcg, li?u duy nh?t</p> <p>400-800 mcg, li?u duy nh?t</p> </td> <td width="132" valign="top"> <p>Ng?m d??i l??i</p> <p>U?ng</p> <p>??t ??o ^[a]</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td width="331" valign="top"> <p>Mifepristone s?n c?</p> <p>Ph?thai n?i khoa ??n h?t 7 tu?n (49 ng?)</p> <p>24-48 gi? sau khi u?ng 200mg Mifepristone</p> <p>(ho?c theo ph? ?? ph?thai n?i khoa ??n h?t 9 tu?n)</p> </td> <td width="204" valign="top"> <p>400 mcg, li?u duy nh?t</p> </td> <td width="132" valign="top"> <p>U?ng</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td width="331" valign="top"> <p>Ph?thai n?i khoa ??n h?t 9 tu?n (63 ng?)</p> <p>24-48 gi? sau khi u?ng 200 mg Mifepristone</p> </td> <td width="204" valign="top"> <p>800 mcg, li?u duy nh?t</p> </td> <td width="132" valign="top"> <p>Ng?m ? m? ??t ??o ho?c ng?m d??i l??i</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td width="331" valign="top"> <p>Ph?thai n?i khoa t? 9 ??n 12 tu?n thai (63 ??n 84 ng?)</p> <p>36-48 gi? sau khi u?ng 200 mg Mifepristone</p> </td> <td width="204" valign="top"> <p>800 mcg, sau ?400 mcg, m?i 3 gi? cho ??n 5 li?u</p> </td> <td width="132" valign="top"> <p>??t ??o, sau ????t ??o ho?c ng?m d??i l??i</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td width="331" valign="top"> <p>Ph?thai n?i khoa sau 12 tu?n (sau 84 ng?)</p> <p>36-48 gi? sau khi u?ng 200 mg Mifepristone</p> </td> <td width="204" valign="top">

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1).</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">2.2. S? d?ng Misoprostol trong ph?ng ng?a BHSS</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">Trong giai ?o?n ba chuy?n d?, t?t c? c? thai ph? n? d?ng thu?c co h?i t? cung ?? ph?ng ng?a BHSS. Ti? b?p (IM) ho?c t?nh m?ch (IV) Oxytocin (10 IU) ???c khuy?n c? l?thu?c co h?i t? cung l?a ch?n. ? nh?ng v?ng Oxytocin kh?g s?n c?ho?c cung c?p Oxytocin kh?g kh? thi, thu?c g?t? cung thay th? c?th? ???c xem x? ?? s? d?ng. Nh?ng l?a ch?n thay th? bao g?m thu?c ti? kh? nh?

Ergometrine/Methylergometrine, thu?c k?t h?p Oxytocin v?Ergometrine, Misoprostol ???ng u?ng (600 mcg). B?i v?thu?c c?ng u?ng g?c t? n?m c?a g?c?ch?ng ch? ??nh r?r?g ??i v?i nh?ng thai ph? c?r?i lo?n huy?t ?, n? c?n th?n tr?ng khi ch?n c? lo?i thu?c n? tr? c? thai ph? ch?a ???c s?g l?c.</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">S? d?ng Oxytocin ???ng t?nh m?ch ???c xem l?hi?u qu? h?n Misoprostol ???ng u?ng ?? ph?ng ng?a BHSS. V?v?y, vi?c nh? vi? y t? s? d?ng Misoprostol (bao g?m c? nh? vi? y t? ???c ?? t?o kh?g chuy? nghi?p trong th?c h?h n?) ???c xem l?m?t s? thay th? khi kh?g th? s? d?ng Oxytocin. Vi?c s? d?ng Misoprostol l?m?t co h?i t? cung thay th? ?? ph?ng ng?a BHSS kh?g l? gi?m vi?c s? d?ng r?ng r? Oxytocin. Cu?i c?ng, c??? b?ng ch?ng ?? khuy? n? ph? ph?i Misoprostol tr??c cho thai ph? trong th?i gian tr??c khi sinh ?? h? t? s? d?ng sau sinh.</p> <p style="text-align:

justify;">2.3. Misoprostol trong BHSS do ?? t? cung</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">Oxytocin t?nh m?ch ???c khuy?n c? ?? ?i?u tr? BHSS. N?u Oxytocin IV kh?g s?n c?ho?c n?u v?n c? ch?y m? m?c d? ?d?ng Oxytocin, vi?c s? d?ng Ergometrine t?nh m?ch, thu?c k?t h?p Oxytocin v?Ergometrine ho?c m?t lo?i thu?c Prostaglandin (bao g?m Misoprostol) ???c khuy?n c?. Li?u d?ng Misoprostol 800 mcg ng?m d??i l??i, d?a tr? c? nghi? c?u v? li?u d?ng trong 2 th? nghi?m l?n nh?t c?a Misoprostol trong ?i?u tr? BHSS ^[5,6] (B?ng 1).</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">Oxytocin t?nh m?ch ???c khuy?n c? l?thu?c co h?i t? cung ??u tay ?? ?i?u tr? BHSS, k? c? khi thai ph? ?d? ph?ng BHSS b?ng thu?c n?. ? nh?ng v?ng Oxytocin IV kh?g s?n c? Misoprostol ???c coi l?m?t thay th? h?p l? cho nh?ng thai ph? ?d? ph?ng b?ng Oxytocin IM trong giai ?o?n ba chuy?n d?. N?u ?d?th?c hi?n d? ph?ng BHSS b?ng Misoprostol v?n?u thu?c g?t? cung ti? kh?g s?n c? kh?g c??? b?ng ch?ng ?? h??ng d?n th? li?u Misoprostol v?c?n ph?i c? nh?c ??n nguy c? ti?m n?ng ??c t?h.</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">Kh?g c?l?i ?h b? sung khi s? d?ng Misoprostol ???ng th?i cho s?n ph? ?d???c ?i?u tr? BHSS b?ng Oxytocin (ngh?a l?Misoprostol h? tr?). Ngo? ra, n?u Oxytocin IV ?d???c s? d?ng ?? ?i?u tr? BHSS m?v?n ti?p t?c ch?y m?, v? d? li?u khuy?n c? cho l?a ch?n thu?c co h?i t? cung th? hai. T??ng t? nh? v?y, trong t?h hu?ng c?th? s? d?ng IM Oxytocin v?kh?g c?kh? n?ng ?i?u tr? IV v?i Ergot alkaloids / Prostaglandin ti?, c?m?t l??ng nh? c? d? li?u khuy?n c? n? l?a ch?n IM Oxytocin h?n Misoprostol ho?c thu?c g?t? cung kh?. Quy?t ??nh trong t?h hu?ng nh? v?y ph?i d?a v? kinh nghi?m c?a c? nh?l? s?g, lo?i thu?c s?n c?v?c? ch?ng ch? ??nh ???c bi?t v?i t?h tr?ng s?c kh?e c?a s?n ph?.</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">2.4. S? d?ng Misoprostol trong ph?thai an to?</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">2.4.1. Khuy?n c? trong ?i?u tr? s?y thai kh?g tr?n</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">S?y thai kh?g tr?n (incomplete abortion) c?th? x?y ra sau s?y thai t? nhi? ho?c ph?thai. L?a ch?n ?? ?i?u tr? s?y thai kh?g tr?n bao g?m ?i?u tr? b?o t?n, ?i?u tr? n?i khoa v?i?u tr? ngo?i khoa. Ho?c h?t ch? kh?g ho?c ?i?u tr? n?i khoa v?i Misoprostol c?th? ???c khuy?n c? cho ph? n? s?y thai kh?g tr?n ? b?t k? tu?i thai khi k?h th??c t? cung t?i th?i ?i?m ?i?u tr? t??ng ?ng v?i thai k? 13 tu?n ho?c ? h?n. Khuy?n c? n? ???c ngo?i suy t? nghi? c?u ti?n h?h ? nh?ng ph? n? s?y thai t? ph?.</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">Ph? ?? khuy?n c? c?a Misoprostol l?m?t li?u duy nh?t ho?c ng?m d??i l??i (400 mcg) ho?c u?ng (600 mcg) (B?ng 1). Misoprostol c?ng c?th? ???c s? d?ng

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???ng ??t ?o; tuy nhi, n tr?h ???ng ??t ?o n?u c?ch?y m? ?g k? b?i v?s? hi?n di?n c?a m? c?th? ng?n ch?n hi?u qu? h?p thu c?a thu?c. Nghi? c?u v? Misoprostol ???ng ??t ?o trong s?y thai kh?g tr?n ?s? d?ng li?u t? 400 mcg ?n 800 mcg; c? th? nghi?m so s?h li?u d?ng thu?c ?kh?g ???c b? c?.

>H???ng d?n n? kh?g li? quan ??n can thi?p cho s?y thai kh?g ho? to? (missed abortion), l?m?t ??i t???ng ri?g bi?t. WHO ?ch?a ph? tri?n, h???ng d?n vi?c s? d?ng Misoprostol trong tr???ng h?p n?.

>2.4.2 . Khuy?n c? cho ph?thai n?i khoa ??n h?t 9 tu?n (63 ng?)

>Ph?thai n?i khoa ??n h?t 9 tu?n (63 ng?) c?ng ???c ch?p nh?n nh? l?m?t thay th? cho ph?thai ngo?i khoa trong c? ?i?u ki?n kh? nhau. Th? nghi?m ng?u nhi? c?nh? ch?ng ?li? t?c ch? ra r?ng ch? ?? k?t h?p c?hi?u qu? h?n ph? ?? ?n thu?c v?ph? ?? hi?u qu? nh?t l?s? k?t h?p Misoprostol sau khi d?ng Mifepristone. Nhi?u th? nghi?m c?ng ?so s?h li?u v?th?i gian d?ng Mifepristone v?Misoprostol. Ph? ?? hi?u qu? nh?t l?u?ng 200 mg Mifepristone, ti?p theo sau ?1-2 ng? (24-48 gi?) l?Misoprostol. Misoprostol c?th? ???c ??t ?o, ng?m ? m?ho?c ng?m d???i l???i ??n h?t 9 tu?n tu?i thai (B?ng 1). Misoprostol ???ng u?ng ch? n? ???c s? d?ng ??n h?t 7 tu?n tu?i thai. ??t ?o c?hi?u qu? cao h?n v?t?n su?t t? d?ng ph? ? h?n so v?i c? ???ng d?ng kh?; Tuy nhi, m?t s? ph? n? c?th? kh?g th?h ???ng ??t ?o.

>2.4.3. Khuy?n c? cho ph?thai n?i khoa t? 9 ??n 12 tu?n (63-84 ng?)

>Hi?n nay, c?b?ng ch?ng h?n ch? v? vi?c s? d?ng Misoprostol trong ph?thai n?i khoa t? 9 ??n 12 tu?n (63 - 84 ng?). Khuy?n c? c?a WHO xu?t ph? ch? t? c?1 th? nghi?m l? s?g ng?u nhi? v?1 th? nghi?m quan s?; tuy nhi, nguy? t?c ph? ?? t???ng t? nh? ph?thai n?i khoa ? nh?ng tu?i thai kh? ^[7,8]. Ph? ?? k?t h?p c?hi?u qu? h?n ph? ?? ?n thu?c v?ph? ?? n? bao g?m Misoprostol b?i v?Misoprostol l?Prostaglandin hi?u qu? nh?t cho g? ph?thai n?i khoa. Nghi? c?u v? ph?thai n?i khoa sau 12 tu?n cho th?y li?u l?p l?i c?a Misoprostol n? ???c s? d?ng khi t?ng tu?i thai (B?ng 1). C? nghi? c?u trong l?nh v?c n? ?ang ???c th?c hi?n v?khuy?n c? c?th? thay ??i khi nghi? c?u ho? th?h.

>2.4.4. Khuy?n c? cho ph?thai n?i khoa ??n 12 tu?n (84 ng?) khi kh?g c?Mifepristone

>Mifepristone hi?n ???c ch?p nh?n t?i 50 qu?c gia ^[9]. Do ?c?r?t nhi?u qu?c gia kh?g s?n c?Mifepristone v?ph???ng ph? thay th? ph?i ???c s? d?ng cho ph?thai n?i khoa. Methotrexate k?t h?p v?i Misoprostol ? hi?u qu? h?n Mifepristone k?t h?p v?i Misoprostol nh?ng hi?u qu? h?n Misoprostol ??n tr?; do ? Methotrexate k?t h?p v?i Misoprostol ? khi ???c d?ng cho ph?thai n?i khoa ??n h?t 12 tu?n. Tuy nhi, B?ng ??c t?h WHO khuy?n c? ph?n ??i vi?c s? d?ng Methotrexate cho g? ph?thai d?a tr? m?i quan t? v? qu? thai ? l?n mang thai k? ti?p ^[10]. Thay v? ? ? nh?ng v?ng ch?a c?Mifepristone, ph???ng ph? khuy?n c? ph?thai n?i khoa ??i v?i thai k? d???i 12 tu?n l????n tr? Misoprostol, l?p ?i l?p l?i 3 li?u c?h nhau ? nh?t 3 gi? nh?ng kh?g qu?12 gi? (B?ng 1). Thai ph? c?th? ???c ch? ??nh Misoprostol ???ng ??t ?o ho?c ng?m d???i l???i; Tuy nhi, Misoprostol ng?m d???i l???i c?li? quan v?i t? l? c? t? d?ng ph? cao h?n so v?i ??t ?o. Ngo? ra, ???ng ng?m d???i l???i l? hi?u qu? ? ph? n? ch?a sinh ?? khi l?p l?i li?u Misoprostol trong kho?ng c?h th?i gian d? h?n 3 gi?.

>2.4.5. Khuy?n c? cho ph?thai n?i khoa sau 12 tu?n (sau 84 ng?)

>Ph?thai n?i khoa sau 12 tu?n l?m?t l?nh v?c ?ang ti?p t?c nghi? c?u v?nh?i?u ph? ?? thu?c kh? nhau ????c nghi? c?u. R?t kh??? th?c hi?n c? nghi? c?u ?? x? ?nh ph? ?? hi?u qu? nh?t cho nh? n? b?i v?c?th? thay ??i v?i tu?i thai, m?c ?? s?y thai x?y ra ? h?n ? tu?i thai mu?n h?n. ? tu?i thai s?m, ph? ?? k?t h?p c?hi?u qu? h?n ph? ?? ?n thu?c. Ph? ?? khuy?n c? l?d?ng Mifepristone u?ng, 36-48 gi?

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sau l?p l?i li?u Misoprostol (B?ng 1). M?t kho?ng th?i gian 4 h?n 36 gi? gi?a Mifepristone v? Misoprostol c? li? quan t?i m?t kho?ng th?i gian l? h?n ?? s?y thai v?t? l? s?y thai kh?g tr?n cao h?n. Ph? n? c?m?t v?t s?o t? cung c?nguy c? v? t? cung r?t th?p (0,3%) trong qu?tr?h ph?thai n?i khoa s? d?ng Misoprostol trong ba th?g th? hai c?a thai k?

^[11]. Ph??ng ph? khuy?n c? ph?thai n?i khoa khi Mifepristone kh?g s?n c? l???n tr? Misoprostol, l?p ?i l?p l?i m?i 3 gi? ??n 5 li?u (B?ng 1). Nh? thu?c Ethacridine lactate ???c k?t h?p c? li? quan t?i kho?ng th?i gian ?? s?y thai c?ng t??ng t? nh? ??i v?i ph? ?? s? d?ng Misoprostol ??n thu?n; Tuy nhi?, c? nghi? c?u ?kh?g so s?h an to? ho?c hi?u qu? c?a vi?c s? d?ng n? v?i k?t h?p Mifepristone v? Misoprostol.</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">2.4.6. Khuy?n c? cho vi?c chu?n b? c? t? cung tr??c khi ph?thai ngo?i khoa ??n h?t 12-14 tu?n (??n h?t 84-98 ng)</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">Chu?n b? c? t? cung ?? c?i thi?n s? gi? n? c? t? cung tr??c khi ph?thai ngo?i khoa c?th? ???c th?c hi?n b?ng c?h s? d?ng que nong th?m th?u ho?c Misoprostol. N?u s? d?ng Misoprostol ?? chu?n b? c? t? cung, c?th? d?ng m?t li?u ??n 400 mcg ho?c ng?m d??i l??i 2 gi? tr??c th? thu?t ho?c ??t ? ??o 3 gi? tr??c th? thu?t (B?ng 1). Ph??ng ph? chu?n b? c? t? cung c?th? ???c xem x? cho ph? n? ? m?i tu?i thai ?? t?o ?i?u ki?n gi? n? c? t? cung; chu?n b? c? t? cung ???c khuy?n c? cho t?t c? ph? n? tr?i qua ph?thai ngo?i khoa ? tu?i thai qu? 12 - 14 tu?n. ? 3 th?g ??u thai k?, chu?n b? c? t? cung ????c ch?ng minh l?kh?g l? gi?m c? t? d?ng ph? quan tr?ng nh? th?ng t? cung ho?c r?h c? t? cung, m?c d? l? gi?m t? l? s?y thai kh?g tr?n sau ?i?u tr? ngo?i khoa. Kh?g c?c? que nong th?m th?u ho?c Misoprostol kh?g n? h?n ch? ti?p c?n d?ch v? ph?thai. C?n xem x? ??n s? gia t?ng th?i gian v?t? d?ng ph? (?au, ch?y m? ? ??o v?m?c s?y thai nhanh ch?g) li? quan ??n vi?c chu?n b? c? t? cung. Chi ph? t?h s?n c?c?a ph??ng ph? chu?n b? c? t? cung ? ??a ph??ng v? vi?c ? t?o s? d?ng c? ph??ng ph? s? ?nh h??ng ??n s? l?a ch?n c?a ph??ng ph? s? d?ng.</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">2.4.7. Khuy?n c? cho vi?c chu?n b? c? t? cung tr??c khi ph?thai ngo?i khoa ? 14 tu?n ho?c sau ?(98 ng ho?c sau ?/b></p> <p style="text-align: justify;">T?t c? ph? n? tr?i qua nong v?b? xu?t ? 14 tu?n ho?c tr? h?n ph?i tr?i qua chu?n b? c? t? cung tr??c khi th?c hi?n. C? ph??ng ph? ???c khuy?n c? chu?n b? c? t? cung tr??c khi nong v?b? xu?t bao g?m que nong th?m th?u ho?c Misoprostol. M?t th? nghi?m ng?u nhi? c?nh? ch?ng ?so s?h tr?c ti?p Misoprostol ??t ? ??o v?i laminaria qua ??, cho th?y r?ng que nong th?m th?u gi?m th?i gian quy tr?h v?nhu c?u ti?p t?c nong so v?i vi?c s? d?ng Misoprostol ^[12]. M?t th? nghi?m ng?u nhi? kh? li? quan ??n ph? n? ? 13-20 tu?n tu?i thai ph? hi?n ra r?ng s? nong c? t? cung v?i laminaria ????c t?ng t? d?ng b?ng c?h s? d?ng Misoprostol ng?m ? m?tr??c th? thu?t nh?ng t? d?ng n? ch? ???c t? th?y trong thai k? 19-20 tu?n ^[13]. Hi?u qu? c?a Misoprostol tr??c nong v?b? xu?t sau 20 tu?n tu?i thai ?kh?g ???c nghi? c?u trong nghi? c?u so s?h.</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">3. K?t lu?n</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">Trong n?m 2010, 287 000 ph? n? ch?t trong v?sau khi mang thai v?sinh con. C? bi?n ch?ng ch?h chi?m 80% t?t c? c? ca t? vong m? l?xu?t huy?t (?c bi?t l?BHSS), nhi?m trong h?u s?n, cao huy?t ? trong thai k? v?ph?thai kh?g an to? ^[14].</p> <p style="text-align: justify;">?ng d?ng ch?ng c? theo ??nh h??ng c?a vi?c s? d?ng Misoprostol qua m?t lo?t l?nh v?c s?n v?ph? khoa c?kh? n?ng l? gi?m t? l? t? vong b?m? ph? h?p v?i k? g?i h?h ??ng ??a ra trong M?c ti? Ph? tri?n Thi? ni? k?. Nh? ?th?o lu?n, Misoprostol c?th? ???c s? d?ng nh? m?t t? nh? kh?i ph? chuy?n d? trong ba th?g th? ba thai k?, g? ph?n chuy?n d? nhanh trong c? tr??ng h?p c?n can thi?p cho m? v?thai nhi nh? b?nh cao huy?t ? v?nh?m trong. Misoprostol c?vai tr?trong ph?g ng?a v?i?u tr? BHSS; m?c d? Misoprostol kh?g ph?i l?m?t l?a ch?n ??u ti?, c?b?ng ch?ng h? tr? vi?c s? d?ng Misoprostol khi Oxytocin

WHO khuyến cáo sử dụng Misoprostol trong sản phụ khoa

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khối lượng của Misoprostol làm mất thu?c c?n thi?t cho vi?c ph?thai an to?c.

T?t c? c? khuy?n c? c?a WHO v? vi?c s? d?ng Misoprostol trong nhi?u ??i t??ng s?n v?ph? khoa ???c ph? tri?n d?a tr? c? b?ng ch?ng t?t nh?t hi?n c?th?g qua m?t qu?tr?h ph? tri?n c? h??ng d?n nghi?ng?t. B?i v?c? ph? ?? d?a tr? b?ng ch?ng cho vi?c s? d?ng Misoprostol an to?c v?hi?u qu? thay ??i t?y theo ch? d?n v?c?ng c?th? kh? nhau theo c?h thi?t l?p, c? t? li?u n? t? t?t h??ng d?n hi?n h?h ?? s? d?ng Misoprostol. Khi b?ng ch?ng m?i s?n c? WHO s? c?p nh?t khuy?n c? ph? h?p, b? sung c?g c? th?c h?h cho c? nh?ho?ch ??nh ch?h s?h v?c? nh?l? s?g.

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